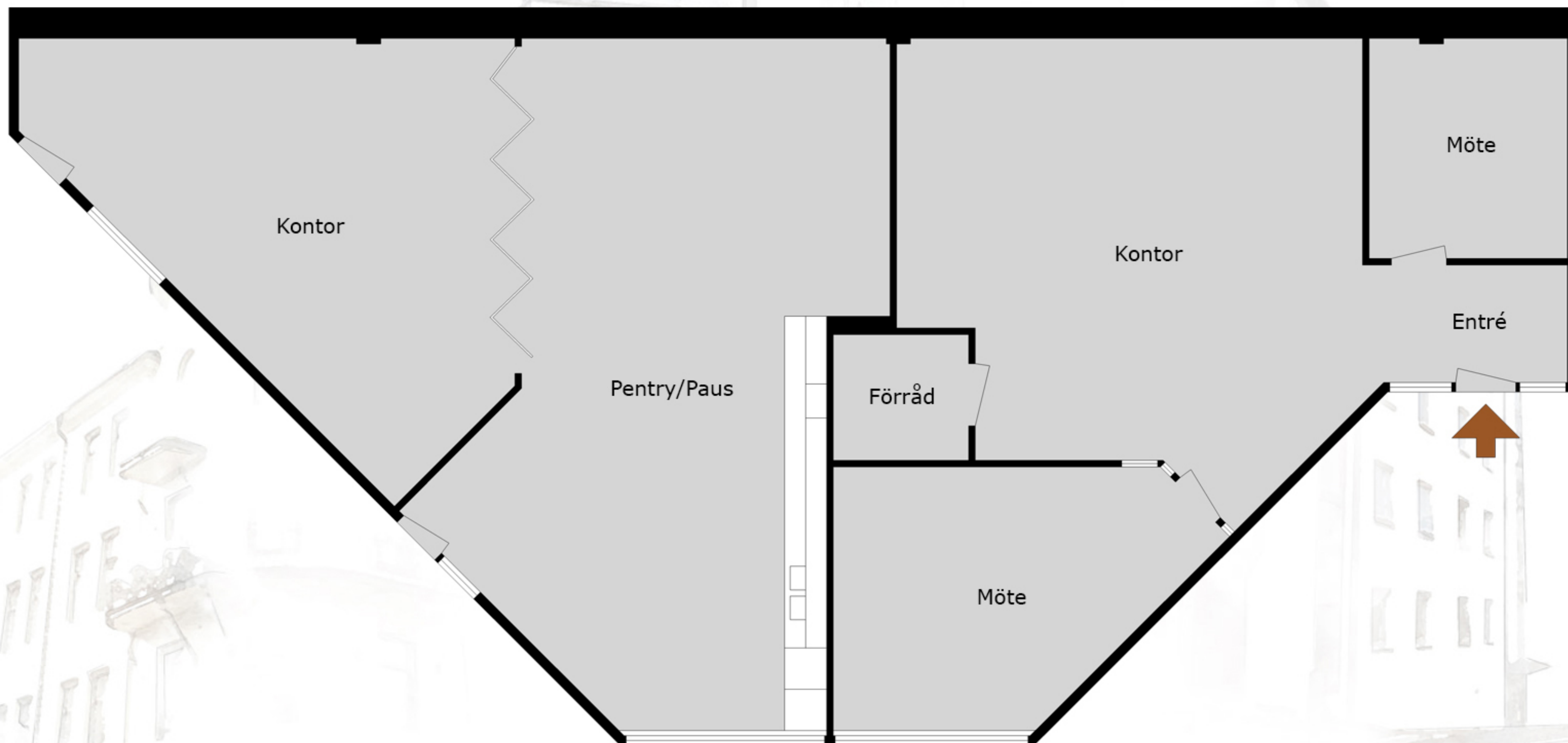




Jägersrovägen 151
162m²