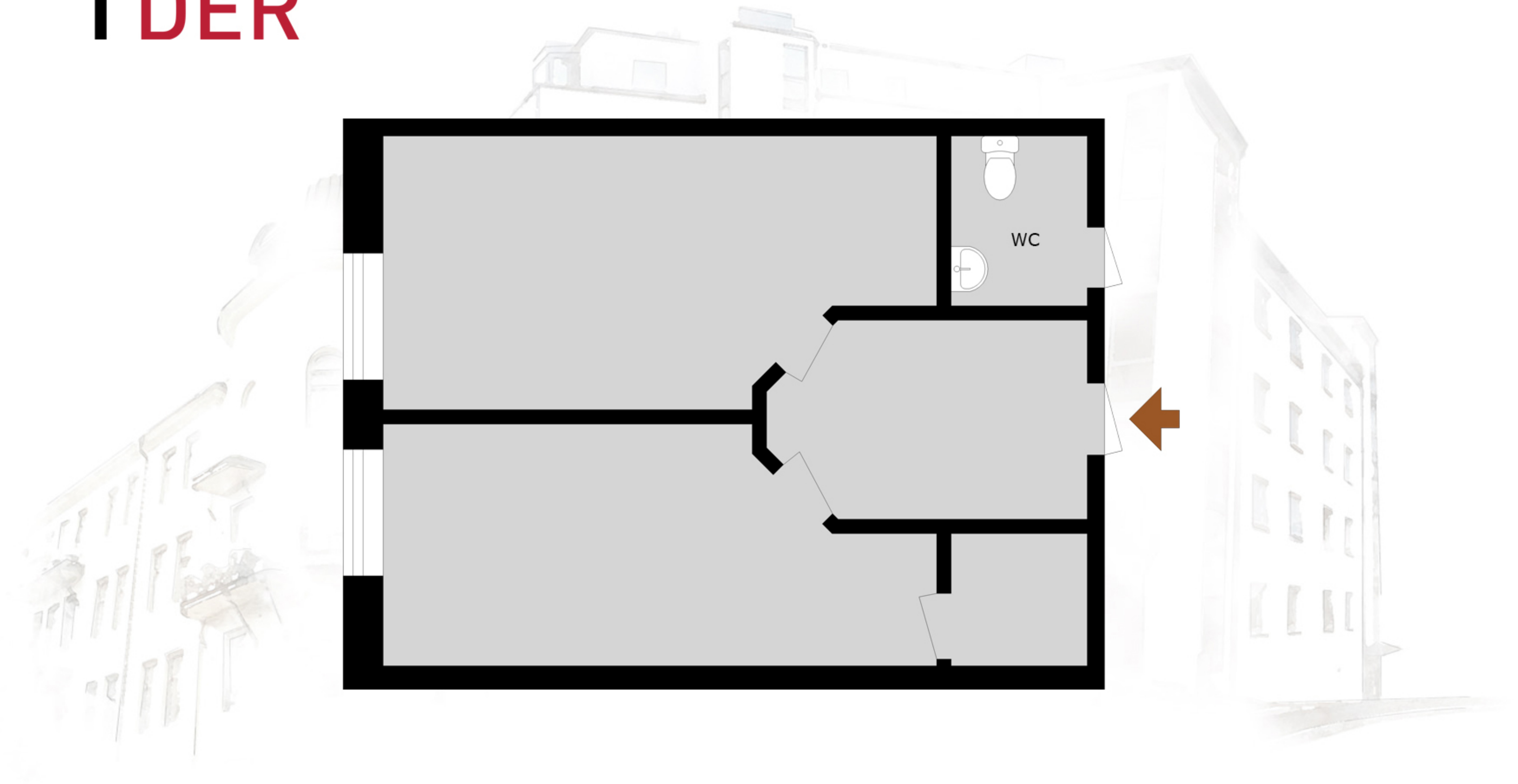




Berga Allé 1
58m²